



Croatian Science Foundation

HRZZ Research Projects (IP-11-2013) Work plan¹ for second year

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| Project proposal's title: | Flexible energy nodes in low carbon smart grid |
| Principal Investigator: | Prof. Igor Kuzle |
| Starting date: | 01/10/2014 |
| Finishing date: | 30/09/2018 |

| Objectives | Activities | Outputs – Milestones (M) and/or Deliverables (D) | Team members | Duration of activity (from-to, in months) |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| O1. Establishment and maintenance of project web sites | A1.1. Server and website setup | D1.1. Project description, work packages, team and project goals | Ninoslav Holjevac | October 2014 - December 2014 (3 months) |
| | A1.2. Web site maintenance | D1.2. Presentation of project activities, workshop calls, publications, planned project results, reports and disseminations, etc. | Igor Kuzle Ninoslav Holjevac | October 2014 – October 2018 (48 months) |
| O2. Employment of Posdoc researcher | A2.1. Public advertisement for a post doctorate position | D2.1. Selection and recruitment of the best candidate | Igor Kuzle Marko Delimar Željko Tomšić | August 2014 - October 2014 (3 months) |
| O3. Power Node (RES, DG, PHEV, energy storage) and network infrastructure data acquisition | A3.1. Determining the essential static and dynamic parameters of various Power Nodes | D3.1. Table with the relevant input parameters needed for the Croatian power system model (which will be developed in the later stages of the project) M3.2. Description of the obtained parameters. Reports on this will be | Miljenko Brezovec Tomislav Capuder Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Hrvoje Pandžić Davor Škrlec | December 2014 – February 2015 (3 months) |

¹ Instructions for completing Work plan can be found in the Guide for Applicants for the Research Projects IP-11-2013 Call.



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|------------|---|---|--|---|
| | | available with respect to privacy policy of the national utility company - the activity is not conditioned by results of any previously or parallel activity | Anamari Nakić | |
| | A3.2. Detailed analysis of potentials for EV integration into Croatian power system | D3.3. Detailed, publicly available report on electric vehicles, trends in the world and Croatia, forecasts for adaptation of EV in Croatia | Tomislav Capuder Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec | February 2014 - April 2015 (3 months) |
| | A3.3. Detailed analysis of potentials for RES and other DG integration into Croatian power system | D3.4. Detailed, publicly available report on DG and RES in Croatia and forecasts for future integration - The report will capture potential obstacles and bottlenecks for larger integration of RES and DG into the system - The report will also capture the potential for district heating as well as other multi-energy options in Croatia | Tomislav Capuder Hrvoje Pandžić Davor Škrlec Anamari Nakić | May 2015 - June 2015 (2 months) |
| | A3.4. Determining relevant network parameters | M3.5. Input parameters for the model which will be developed in the later stage of the project M3.6. Initial test network models - the activity is not conditioned by results of any previously or parallel activity | Marko Delimar Igor Kuzle Tomislav Plavšić Sejid Tešnjak Željko Tomšić Anamari Nakić | July 2015 – August 2015 (2 months) |
| | A3.5. Selection of Power Nodes and power system | M3.7. Relevant power system connection schemes - the activity is partially conditioned | Miljenko Brezovec Tomislav Capuder Igor Kuzle | September 2015 – November 2015 (3 months) |



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| | connection schemes | by results of activity " <i>Selection, connection design, procurement and installation equipments in Power Systems Laboratory</i> " | Hrvoje Pandžić Anamari Nakić | |
| | A3.6. Defining the models of specific Power Nodes plants in the power system | M3.8. Each Power Node modeled with relevant technical attributes - the activity is partially conditioned by results of activity " <i>Selection, connection design, procurement and installation equipments in Power Systems Laboratory</i> " and the completing previous activities in " <i>Power Node (RES, DG, PHEV, energy storage) and network infrastructure data acquisition</i> " | Tomislav Capuder Marko Delimar Tomislav Plavšić Anamari Nakić | June 2015 – October 2015 (5 months) |
| O4. Selection, connection design, procurement and installation equipments in Power Systems Laboratory | A4.1. Selection of energy storage system and public procurement process (if needed) | D4.1. Detailed, publicly available report on different energy storage technologies, technical capabilities and constraints supported with investment costs for each of the technologies. | Tomislav Capuder Ninoslav Holjevac Hrvoje Pandžić Anamari Nakić | November 2014 – January 2015 (3 months) |
| | A4.2. Selection of smart metering equipment, defining its parameters, public procurement process | D4.2. Detailed, publicly available report on different smart metering equipment, pilot project, capabilities and capacities for demand response provision and economic evaluation of those services. | Juraj Havelka Igor Kuzle Željko Tomšić Anamari Nakić | February 2015 – April 2015 (3 months) |
| | A4.3. Selection of ICT equipment and public procurement process (if needed) | M4.3. Detecting usable existing equipment and communication protocols, equipment upgrading if necessary. | Tomislav Capuder Ninoslav Holjevac Juraj Havelka Anamari Nakić | May 2015 – June 2015 (2 months) |



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| 05. Educational activities | A5.1. Research visit to University of Manchester | D5.1. Report on conducted research with University of Manchester on the topic of multi-energy systems D5.2. potential publication relevant to cooperation and education at University of Manchester | Tomislav Capuder | November 2014 – January 2015 (3 months) |
| 06. Publication activities | A6.3. 1-2 conference paper(s) - 1 journal paper submitted | D6.1. Publication in 9th Conference on Sustainable Development of Energy, Water and Environment Systems D6.2. submitting a journal paper on power system modeling | Tomislav Capuder Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Hrvoje Pandžić | October 2014 - January 2015 (4 months) |
| Descriptive and financial annual report | | | | |
| 07. Preparation of Smart Power Node Laboratory for simulations | A7.1. Designing electrical and IT schemes of future Smart Power Node lab setting. Definitions of AC and DC grid layout in the laboratory. | M7.1. Determining and selecting the parameters of the main equipment with regard to the power system requirements and economic benefits M7.2. Electrical and IT schemes of the Smart Power Node lab | Igor Kuzle Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Kristina Jurković | December 2015 – February 2016 (3 months) |
| 08. First test stage of the Smart Power Node Laboratory | A8.1. Connecting the equipment installed in the previous activities ("Equipment installation"), testing the equipment and comparing the parameters of the equipment to the specifications defined | M8.1. Initial testing, synchronization of the DC microgrid - Connection and testing of the EV charging stations, initial measurement results - adjusting Power Node models with the parameters of the tested equipment | Juraj Havelka Kristina Jurković Igor Kuzle | February 2016 – May 2016 (3 months) |



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| | in the previous activities | | | |
| O9. Workshop at Faculty of electrical engineering and computing | A9.1. Presentation of Smart Lab possibilities | D9.1. Presentation of the New Lab concept and design | Tomislav Capuder Marko Delimar Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić | June 2016 |
| O10. Interaction between electric vehicles and power system | A10.1. Defining and quantifying power system services that can be provided by electric vehicles, defining the additional flexibility needs in case of transport electrification | M10.1. Defining the impact of fast charging of electric vehicles on the power system M10.2. Quantifying additional flexibility/reserve requirements as a result of large integration of fast charging EV/stations M10.3. Modelling interactions of EV and power systems and defining role of storage systems in fast charging of EV | Kristina Jurković Igor Kuzle Ivan Pavić Anamari Nakić | May 2016 – July 2016 (3 months) |
| O11. The role of multi-energy nodes in decarbonizing future power system | A11.1. Specifying the relevant criteria of interactions between the multi-energy nodes and the power system | M11.1. Defining interaction between the Energy/Power nodes and the power systems with regard to the power system dynamics and control M11.2. Techno-economic assessment of integrating multi-energy districts in the future smart city D11.3. Conference papers, aiming at publishing at IEEEIC 2016 | Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Kristina Jurković Željko Tomšić Anamari Nakić | May 2016 – July 2016 (3 months) |



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|--|--|--|---|---|
| O12. Impact of electric vehicles on distribution system | A12.1. Analyzing the impact of connecting EV to the distribution network, defining the technical and economic requirements of distribution network for provisions of fast charging service to EV | M12.1. Creating a mathematical convex model for distribution network analyses capable of assessing the impact of EV on different voltage levels M12.2. techno-economic assessment of integration storage to mitigate the negative impact of EV on the distribution network operation based on mathematical design D12.3. Conference paper, aiming at publishing at 2016 IEEE PES. D12.4. Presentation of obtained theoretical results at mathematical combinatorial conference. | Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Anamari Nakić | May 2016 – August 2016 (4 months) |
| O13. Modeling of the Croatian transmission power system | A13.1. Definition of supplementary simulation models | M13.1. Prerequisite for the analysis of Croatian EPS with selection of Energy/Power nodes in the system M13.2. Integration of models developed separately into a system level model capable of simulation and quantifying operation of future low carbon energy system | Miljenko Brezovec Tomislav Capuder Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Sejid Tešnjak Matija Zidar Kristina Jurković | January 2015 – January 2016 (12 months) |
| | A13.2. Modeling generation dispatch through unit commitment models based on mixed integer linear programming techniques | M13.3. AC model of Croatian transmission network with all lines, power plants and energy storage units M13.4. New tools and models to integrate widespread RES and DG into operational assessments and dispatching | Miljenko Brezovec Marko Delimar Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Tomislav Plavšić Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Kristina Jurković | February 2016 – March 2016 (2 months) |



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| | A13.3. Unit commitment analysis | M13.5. Upgraded model of the Croatian power system which includes all current and potentially relevant RES, output active and reactive power of RES | Anamari Nakić Miljenko Brezovec Marko Delimar Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Tomislav Plavšić Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić | April 2016 – July 2016 (3 months) |
| | A13.4. Flexibility assessment through developed unit commitment models | M13.6. Analyzing different types of feeding modes for power electronic converters M13.7. Quantifying the flexibility requirements as multiple ancillary services in scenarios of large RES integration | Miljenko Brezovec Kristina Jurković Igor Kuzle Tomislav Plavšić Matija Zidar Željko Tomšić | April 2016 - June 2016 (3 months) |
| | A13.5. Uncertainty definitions and quantifications, modifying the outcomes of models from previous tasks | M13.8. Creating a robust model capable of capturing relevant uncertainty parameters of large integration of RES M13.9. re-assessing the outcomes from previous models D13.10. Journal paper | Miljenko Brezovec Kristina Jurković Igor Kuzle Tomislav Plavšić Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić | July 2016 – September 2016 (3 months) |
| O14. Modeling of the part of the Croatian distribution system | A14.1. Definition of supplementary simulation models | M14.1. Analysis of the demonstrative part of the Croatian distribution system with selection of power nodes in the system D14.2. Conference paper, presented to the national energy industry stakeholders (HR CIRED 2016) | Tomislav Capuder Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić Kristina Jurković | January 2016 – April 2016 (3 months) |



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|--|--|---|---|---|
| | A14.2. Generation dispatching and unit commitment analysis | M14.3. AC model of representative Croatian distribution network with all lines, power plants and energy storage units M14.4. New tools to integrate widespread RES and DG into operational assessments | Miljenko Brezovec Tomislav Capuder Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić Kristina Jurković | May 2016 – June 2016 (2 months) |
| | A14.3. Steady state analysis | M14.5. Upgraded model of the part of the Croatian distribution network which includes all current and potential RES and DG, active and reactive power, in combination with different types of feeding modes for power electronic converters | Ninoslav Holjevac Davor Škrlec Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić Kristina Jurković | June 2016 – September 2016 (3 months) |
| Descriptive and financial annual report | | | | |
| O15. Presentation of the project | A15.1. Organization of special session at international conference (proposal is ISGT 2016) | D15.1. The dissemination session of the project at international conference ISGT 2016. | Marko Delimar Igor Kuzle Željko Tomšić Ninoslav Holjevac | September 2016 |
| O16. Process information flows | A16.1. Analyzing and improving the structure of the process information flows in the power system control in Croatia | M16.1. Advanced structure of the process information flows in the power system control in Croatia, while taking into account two basic requirements: development of modern information and communication technologies and more complex power network with a power nodes | Miljenko Brezovec Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec Željko Tomšić Matija Zidar Anamari Nakić | September 2016 – March 2017 (7 months) |



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| O17. Energy storage system commissioning | A17.1. Finishing of energy storage system installation and commissioning | M17.1. Testing of installed equipment | Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac | March 2017 - April 2017 (2 months) |
| O18. Formation of power node in the Power System Lab | A18.1. Research of influences of different plants and corresponding connection point on stability of the Lab power system | M18.1. Testing Lab power system in various power plants, RES, DG and energy storage production and connection points in the Lab power systems | Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec Matija Zidar Stjepan Tusun | May 2017 – August 2017 (3 months) |
| Descriptive and financial annual report | | | | |
| O19. Presentation of the Lab | A19.1. Organization of workshop at Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing | D19.1. The dissemination session of the project with presentation new Smart Grids Lab possibilities | Juraj Havelka Ninoslav Holjevac Igor Kuzle Davor Škrlec Matija Zidar Stjepan Tusun | September 2017 |
| O20. Verification of developed simulation models | A20.1. Comparison between simulated results and measured responses in the Smart Grid Laboratory | D20.1. Journal papers | All team members | October 2017. – February 2018 (4 months) |
| O21. Establishing of the model | A21.1. Establishing an Smart Grid model of the electric power system that will allow a more advanced power system control, with a possible solution to information | D21.1. Applied information model of the electric power system that will allow a more advanced power system control | All team members | March 2018 – September 2018 (7 months) |

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|--|--|---|---------------------|--|
| | congestions in the control centers, developing a methodology to adapt existing control systems in the power plants due to the introduction of new technologies (RES) consistent with the new norms and standards | | | |
| Descriptive and financial final report with financial audit | | | | |